



Scientific Computing & Modelling

Quality Software.  
Quantum Science.

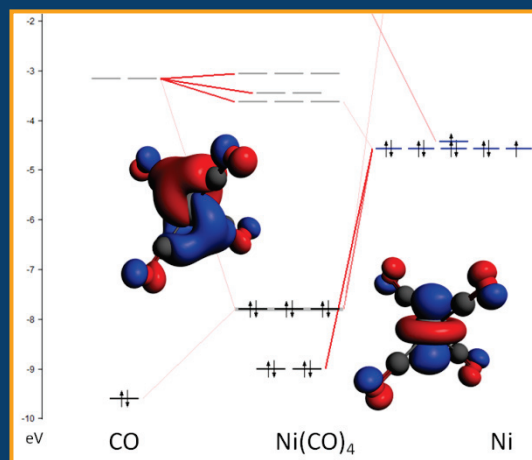
# Analyzing Chemical Bonds with ADF

## Energy decomposition analysis

- Molecules built from fragments
- Electrostatic & orbital interactions, Pauli repulsion, dispersion
- Detailed orbital interactions: ETS-NOCV

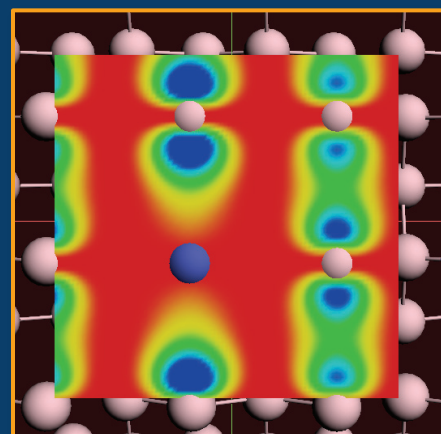
## Density and orbital analysis

- Symmetry
- Energy-level diagrams
- Density of states (DOS)
- Partial DOS (pDOS)
- Atoms in Molecules (AIM)
- Natural Bond Order (NBO)
- Non-covalent interactions (NCI)
- Electron-localization function (ELF)
- Single-exponential decay detector (SEDD)
- Bond orders: Nalewajski-Mrozek, Gopinathan-Jug, Mayer
- Charges: Mulliken, Hirshfeld, Voronoi, multipole-derived, AIM
- Quick visualization of various potentials and fields
- STM images (Tersoff-Hamann), band structures, Fermi surfaces
- All-electron Slater orbitals for all elements



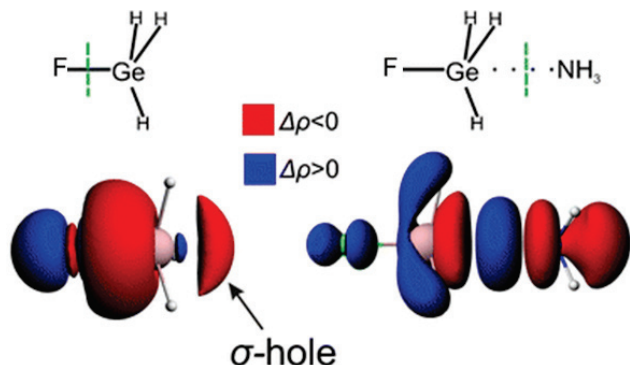
## General

- Fully integrated graphical interface
- Expert staff and support
- Latest developments, functionals
- Accurate relativistic effects
- Strong in spectroscopy and analysis



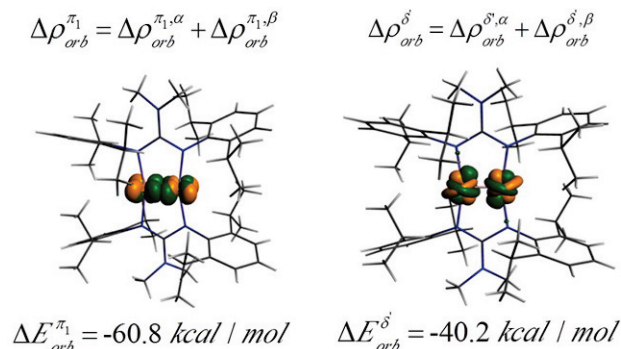
## Scientific Computing & Modelling

ETS-NOCV analysis of the  $\sigma$ -hole in halogenated compounds and its bonding interaction with ammonia: electrostatic and orbital interactions.



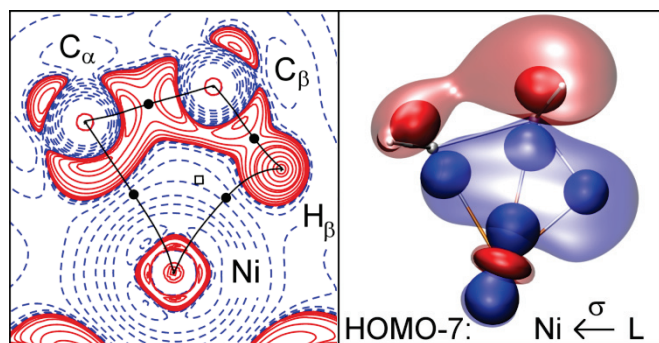
K. Dyduch, M. P. Mitoraj, and A. Michalak, *ETS-NOCV description of  $\sigma$ -hole bonding*. *J. Mol. Model.* (2012)

ETS-NOCV analysis of shortest quintuple metal–metal bond (Cr–Cr = 1.729 Å) and other supported Cr–Cr bonds.



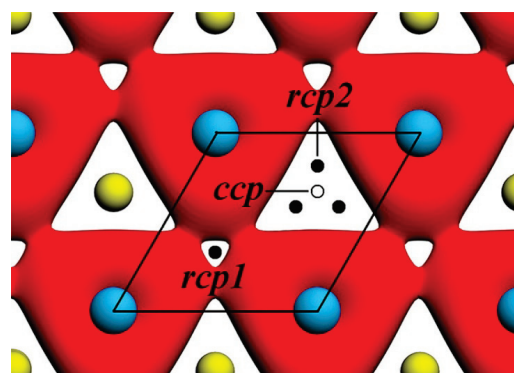
S. Ndambuki and T. Ziegler, *A Theoretical Analysis of Supported Quintuple and Quadruple Chromium–Chromium Bonds*. *Inorg. Chem.* **52**, 3860 (2013)

Nature of Ni  $\beta$ -agostic bond: charge density analysis and Modified Dewar–Chatt–Duncanson model with 3  $\sigma/\pi$  bonds



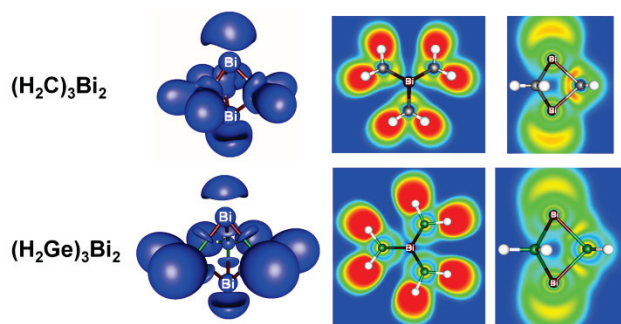
W. Scherer, V. Herz, A. Bruck, C. Hauf, F. Reiner, S. Altmannshofer, D. Leusser, and D. Stalke, *The Nature of  $\beta$ -Agostic Bonding in Late-Transition-Metal Alkyl Complexes*. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **50**, 285 (2011)

Very fast AIM analysis of critical points, also for surfaces (2D)



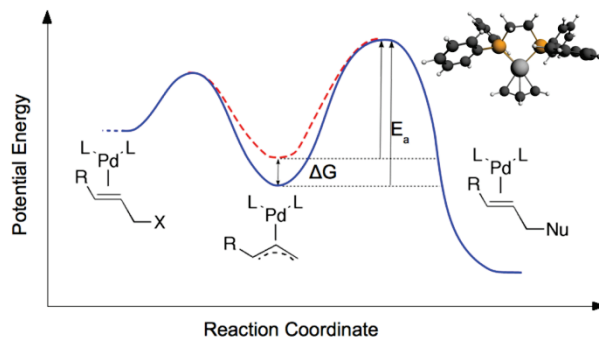
S. P. Gabuda, S. G. Kozlova, M. R. Ryzhikov, and V. E. Fedorov, *Transition from 2-D Semiconductor to 1-D Metal State and Electron Density Distribution in Nanolayered  $\text{MoX}_2$  ( $X = \text{S, Se, Te}$ )*. *J. Phys. Chem. C* **116**, 20651 (2012)

NBO, ELF, and EDA analysis of free and transition-metal complexed  $(\text{R}_2\text{E})_3\text{Bi}_2$  bicyclopentanes



K. Yu. Monakhov and C. Gourlaouen, *On the Insertion of  $\text{ML}_2$  ( $M = \text{Ni, Pd, Pt}$ ;  $L = \text{PH}_3$ ) into the  $\text{E-Bi}$  Bond ( $\text{E} = \text{C, Si, Ge, Sn, Pb}$ ) of a Bicyclo[1.1.1]Pentane Motif: A Case for a Carbenoid-Stabilized  $\text{Bi}(0)$  Species?* *Organometallics* **31**, 4415 (2012)

Activation strain analysis bite angle effects: subtle opposing steric and electronic in Pd-catalyzed allylic alkylation TSS



J. Wassenaar, E. Jansen, W.-J. van Zeist, F. M. Bickelhaupt, M. A. Siegler, A. L. Spek, and J. N. H. Reek, *Catalyst selection based on intermediate stability measured by mass spectrometry*. *Nature Chem.* **2**, 417 (2010)